

IGPP Virtual Seminar Series

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To slide or to flow: Studying extremes in different natural systems sheds light on common physical processes

Date: Tuesday, April 21, 2020 Time: 12:30 pm - 1:45 pm, Pacific Time Host: Tianze Liu Register to attend: https://ucsd.zoom.us/meeting/register/tJwrc-yhpi4pGNbYO8t_i8uc6-Epw2rAlX2W



How fast can ice sheets disintegrate? When do induced earthquakes pose unacceptable risk? Why do volcanoes erupt? The common denominator of what at first glance might seem like disparate systems is that deformation can occur either through distributed flow or trough localized sliding. The dynamic interactions between multiple solid and fluid phases – such as ice and meltwater, rock and wastewater, magmatic mush and gas – give rise to drastic nonlinearities that govern abrupt change. In this talk, I leverage insights from different natural systems to contribute to our fundamental understanding of the physical processes that govern the onset and evolution of extreme events. We approach this task through mathematical models, customized for the problem at hand and carefully validated against observational data from a broad spectrum of scales. I focus specifically on why it is beneficial to study these problems within a common model framework.